# Senior Citizen Mobility Conference Thun

# Synthesis and Conclusion

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## A little thought to start the conclusion

• Elderly people get more and more attention:

"Golden Age & Silver Surfers" is the title of an modern art exhibition in the Museum "Kunsthaus Baselland", lasting until the 4<sup>th</sup> of October 2009.

The Sunday – rather conservative – newspaper NZZ Sunday presented the exhibition in his last edition.

Artists take "becoming older" as a topic for their work.

The art critic speaks about an "urgent issue" -

"Die Ratlosigkeit mancher Werke zeigt wie drängend das Thema ist."

#### **Facts**

- The baby boomer generation is getting older, it becomes an important market segment.
- Technology inventions come faster and faster.
- Mobility stays individual, less polluting and provides more fun.
- The car access for the 65+ is growing
   (86% in 2005 compared to 82% in 1994 in CH)
- The group of owner of the general PT-yearly pass is growing (8% in 2005 compared to 4% 1994 in CH)
- Behaviour is different not only at different ages, but also for different genders.

# Some conclusions from the socio spatial study about mobility practice of elderly people in suburban Canada

- The concept of mobility is based on the definition of Vincent Kaufmann as access – competencies – appropriation
- Travelling has a social meaning
- Amongst elderly people, four different mobility types are identified:
   Homebounds Neighbours Perigrinators Hypermobiles
- Aging people adapt their lifestyle not their mobility practice (shift to corridors and "special" places) - they lose contact with certain parts of the urban space.
- The study shows that mobility of elderly persons increases and decreases:
  - Increased mobility is explained by spatial an social factors
  - Decreased mobility is explained by health and personal factors

## Intervention axes to improve mobility for elderly people

#### Legal framework

#### **Mobility Providers**



Price and Cost (special offers, passes for PT)

Improving Connectivity (timetables, stations, waiting spaces, safety and security)

**Transnational** Competence Research and Transfer

#### **Users**



Mobility management (best way counselling, alternative possibilities)

Counselling and skills development (trainings, information, personal information, hotlines)



Space and society







# Four corners of intervention for a public transport company (PTC)

Training of elderly people training days act like "Tarzan"

Communication Importance of direct human contact e.g.

- Hotline
- Information stand
- and too: Safety brochure



Training of the stuff, specially of the drivers

Technical measures, e.g.

- Pram button,
- additional seat for elderly
- low floor vehicles

#### Round table

- Is technology a chance for elderly people or an other barrier?
- Elderly people need and demand direct human contact; how to deal with the financial pressure for transport companies?
- Elderly men are more resistant to learning new forms of mobility practice then women.
- Encourage elderly to stay the owner of their own mobility, e.g. bicycles
- It makes a difference, who sends the message:
   Transport companies, local authorities, NGOs don't aim exactly the same targets. But they can be complementary.

Thank you for your interest